

## REFERENCES

1. Alyea, E.P., and K.C. Anderson. "Transfusion Associated Graft vs. Host Disease." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
2. American Association of Blood Banks. *Technical Manual*, 17th Edition. Ed. John D. Roback et al. AABB, 2011. Print.
3. Anderson D, Ali K, Blanchette V et al. "Guidelines on the Use of Intravenous Immune Globulin for Hematologic Conditions." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 21 Suppl 1 (2007): S9-S56. Print
4. Arnold, D.M., and H. Hume. "Hypotensive Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. 252-274. Print.
5. Arnold, D.M., G. Molinaro, T.E. Warkentin et al. "Hypotensive Transfusion Reactions can Occur with Blood Products that are Leukoreduced before Storage." *Transfusion* 2004; 44: 1361-1366. Print.
6. Aubuchon, J.F., K. Puca, S. Saxena, et al. "Getting Started in Patient Blood Management." Bethesda, MD: AABB, 2011. Web. <[www.aabb.org/resources](http://www.aabb.org/resources)>
7. Aubuchon, J.P. "Managing Change to Improve Transfusion Safety." *Transfusion* 44.9 (2004): 1377-1383.
8. Aubuchon, J.P. "The Role of Transfusion Medicine Physicians." *Archives of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine* 123.8 (1999): 663-667. Print.
9. Barros, M.M.O., M.A. Blajchman, and J.O. Bordin. "Warm Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia: Recent Progress in Understanding the Immunobiology and the Treatment." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 24.3 (2010): 195-210. Print.
10. Benson, A.B., M. Moss, and C.C. Silliman. "Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury (TRALI): A Clinical Review with Emphasis on the Critically Ill." *British Journal of Haematology* 147.4 (2009): 431-443. Print.
11. Berger, M. "Choices in IgG Replacement Therapy for Primary Immune Deficiency Diseases: Subcutaneous IgG vs. Intravenous IgG and Selecting an Optimal Dose." *Current Opinion in Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 11.6 (2011): 532-8. Print.
12. Berte, L.M., and D.E. Nevalainen. *Quality Systems for the Laboratory*. Chicago, IL: ASCP Press. 2000. Print.
13. *Best Practices for a Patient Blood Management Program*. Bethesda, MD: AABB, April 2012. Web. <[www.aabb.org/resources/bet/pbm/Documents/best-ractices-pbm.pdf](http://www.aabb.org/resources/bet/pbm/Documents/best-ractices-pbm.pdf)>
14. Bhella, S., L. Gerard, Y. Lin, et al. "Obstetric and Trauma Database Review at a Single Institution Finds the Optimal Maternal Age Restriction for the Transfusion of D Negative Blood to Women Involved in Trauma to be 45 Years." *Transfusion* 52.11 (2012): 2488-2489. Print.
15. Blackall, D.P. "How Do I Approach Patients with Warm-Reactive Antibodies?" *Transfusion* 51.1 (2011): 14-17. Print.
16. Blajchman, M., Goldman M.A., Freedman J., G.D. Sher. "Proceedings of a Consensus Conference: Prevention of Post-transfusion CMV Infection in the Era of Universal leukoreduction." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 15.1 (2001): 1-20. Print.
17. Bodnaruk, Z.M., C.J. Wong, M.J. Thomas. "Meeting the Clinical Challenge of Care of Jehovah's Witnesses." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 2004; 18: 105-116. Print.
18. Brecher, M.E., and S.N. Hay. "Bacterial Contamination of Blood Components." *Clinical Microbiology Reviews* 18.1 (2005): 195-204. Print.
19. British Committee for Standards in Haematology. "Blood Transfusion Task Force. Guidelines for the Use of Fresh-Frozen Plasma, Cryoprecipitate and Cryosupernatant." *British Journal of Haematology* 126.1 (2004): 11-28.



20. British Committee for Standards in Haematology. "Blood Transfusion Task Force. Guidelines for the Use of Platelet Transfusions." *British Journal of Haematology* 122.1 (2003): 10-23.
21. British Committee for Standards in Haematology. "Transfusion Guidelines for Neonates and Older Children." *British Journal of Haematology* 124.4 (2004): 433 – 453. Print.
22. Callum, J.L., W.H. Dzik. "The Use of Blood Components Prior to Invasive Bedside Procedures: A Critical Appraisal." *Transfusion Therapy: Clinical Principles and Practice*. 3rd Ed. Ed. Paul D. Mintz. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2011. 1-35. Print.
23. Callum, J.L., and S. Nahirniak. "Adverse Effects of Human-Derived Plasma Derivatives". *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. 501-524. Print.
24. Callum, J.L., K. Karkouti, and Y. Lin. "Cryoprecipitate: the current state of knowledge." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 23.3 (2009): 177-188. Print.
25. Callum, JL et al. "Reporting of Near-miss Events for Transfusion Safety." *Transfusion* 41.10 (2001): 1204-1211. Print.
26. Callum, J.L. et al. *Bloody Easy 3: Blood Transfusions, Blood Alternatives and Transfusion Reactions. A Guide to Transfusion Medicine*. 3rd Ed. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network, 2011.
27. Canadian Blood Services. "Clinical Guide to Transfusion." 2011. Web. <<http://www.transfusionmedicine.ca/resources/clinical-guide-transfusion>>
28. Canadian Society of Transfusion Medicine. "Informed Consent: Position Paper." Web. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/>>
29. Canadian Society of Transfusion Medicine. "Standards for Hospital Transfusion Services." Version 3. February 2011. Standards 1.7, 2.2 and 6.1.1d. Web. <<http://www.transfusionmedicine.ca>>
30. Canadian Standards Association, "Standards for Blood and Blood Components. CAN/CSA-Z902-10." <[http://www.health.gov.nl.ca/health/bloodservices/pdf/csa\\_z902\\_2010.pdf](http://www.health.gov.nl.ca/health/bloodservices/pdf/csa_z902_2010.pdf)>
31. Capon, S.M., and R.A. Sacher. "Hemolytic Transfusion Reactions; A Review of Mechanisms, Sequelae and Management." *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine* 4.3 (1989): 100-111. Print.
32. Carson, J.L., B.J. Grossman, S. Kleinman, et al. "Red Blood Cell Transfusion: A Clinical Practice Guideline from the AABB." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 157.1 (2012): 49-58.
33. Chow, S., G. Salmasi, J.L. Callum, and Y. Lin. "Trimming the Fat with an IVIG Approval Process." *Transfusion and Apheresis Science* 46.3 (2012): 349 – 352. Print.
34. "Circular of Information for the Use of Human blood and Blood Components." Canadian Blood Services. Web. <[http://www.blood.ca/centreapps/internet/uw\\_v502\\_mainengine.nsf/page/E\\_COI](http://www.blood.ca/centreapps/internet/uw_v502_mainengine.nsf/page/E_COI)>
35. "Clinical Guidelines for Immunoglobulin Use." United Kingdom Department of Health. Web. <[www.dh.gov.uk](http://www.dh.gov.uk)>
36. "Clinical practice recommendations for use of CMV seronegative platelets." *Transfusion Ontario*. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network, 2010. Web. <[www.transfusionontario.org](http://www.transfusionontario.org)>
37. "CMV Fact Sheet." *Transfusion Ontario*. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network, June 2010. Web. <[www.transfusionontario.org](http://www.transfusionontario.org)>
38. "Concentrated Plasma Products Available in Canada." *Association of Hemophilia Clinic Directors of Canada*, 2011. Web.
39. Cyr, C., T. Eastland, C. Blais et al. "Bradykinin Metabolism and Hypotensive Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion* 41.1 (2001): 136-150. Print.



40. Dananayake, T., P.J. Sime, R. Phipps, and N. Blumberg. "Transfusion Therapy in Critical Care." *Transfusion Therapy. Clinical Principles and Practice*. 3rd Ed. Ed. Paul D. Mintz. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2011. 323-337. Print.
41. Daniel-Johnson, J., and J. Schwartz. "How Do I Approach ABO-Incompatible Hemopoietic Progenitor Cell Transplantation?" *Transfusion* 51.6 (2011): 1143-1149. Print.
42. Davenport, R.D. "Hemolytic Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
43. Davenport, R.D. "Management of Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion Therapy. Clinical Principles and Practice*, 3rd Ed. Ed. Paul D. Mintz. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2011. 1-35. Print.
44. Davis, R.E., C.A. Vincent, and M.F. Murphy. "Blood Transfusion Safety: The Potential Role of the Patient." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 25.1 (2011): 12-23.
45. "Disaster Operations Handbook." Version 2. American Association of Blood Banks, October 2008. Web. <[www.aabb.org](http://www.aabb.org)>
46. "Disaster Operations Handbook: Hospital Supplement." Version 2. American Association of Blood Banks, October, 2008. Web. <[www.aabb.org](http://www.aabb.org)>
47. Domen, R.E. "The Transfusion Medicine Service is an Integral and Important Component of the Hospital and Should Not be Outsourced." *Transfusion Science* 18.4 (1997): 565-573. Print.
48. Dzik, S. "How I do it: platelet support for refractory patients." *Transfusion* 47.3 (2007): 374-378. Print.
49. Dzik, W.H., M.A. Blajchman, D. Fergusson et al. "Clinical review: Canadian National Advisory Committee on Blood and Blood Products – Massive Transfusion Consensus Conference 2011: Report of the Panel." *Critical Care* 15.6 (2011): 242. Print.
50. Eastland, T. "Vasoactive Mediators and Hypotensive Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion* 47.3 (2007): 369-372. Print.
51. "Expert Working Group Guidelines for Red Blood Cell and Plasma Transfusion for Adults and Children." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 156.11 (1997): S1-S24.
52. Farrell, A-M, and M. Brazier. "Consent for Blood Transfusion." *British Medical Journal* 341:c4336. (2010).
53. Feasby, T., B. Banwell, T. Benstead, et al. "Guidelines on the Use of Intravenous Immune Globulin for Neurologic Conditions." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews*, 21 Suppl 1: (2007): S57-S107.
54. Fung Kee Fung, K., E. Eason, J. Crane, et al. "Prevention of Rh Alloimmunization." *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Canada* 25.9 (2003): 765-673. Print.
55. Garratty G. "Advances in Red Blood Cell Immunology 1960 to 2009." *Transfusion* 50.3 (2010): 526-535. Print.
56. George, J.N., S.H. Woolf, G.E. Raskob et al. "Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura: A Practice Guideline Developed by Explicit Methods for the American Society of Hematology." *Blood* 88.1 (1996): 3-40.
57. Gilstad, C.W. "Anaphylactic transfusion reactions." *Current Opinion in Hematology* 10.6 (2003): 419-423. Print.
58. Goldman, M., K.E. Webert, D.M. Arnold et al. "Proceedings of a Consensusconference; Towards an Understanding of TRALI." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 19.1 (2005): 2-31. Print.
59. Goodnough, L.T. "What is a Transfusion Medicine Specialist?" *Transfusion* 39.9 (1999): 1031-1033. Print.
60. Goodnough, L.T., A. Shander, and R. Spence. "Bloodless Medicine: Clinical Care Without Allogeneic Blood Transfusion." *Transfusion* 43.5 (2003): 668-676. Print.



61. Goodnough, L.T., K. Daniels, A.E. Wong, et al. "How We Treat: Transfusion Medicine Support of Obstetric Services." *Transfusion* 51.12 (2011): 2540-2548. Print.
62. Gorlin, J.B., P.D. Mintz. "Transfusion Associated Graft vs. Host Disease." *Transfusion Therapy* 3rd Ed. Ed. Paul D. Mintz. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2011. 1-35. Print.'
63. "Guideline for Implementation of Informed Consent for Blood and Blood Products." Provincial Blood Coordinating Office, British Columbia, 1999. Web. <<http://www.pbco.ca/>>
64. "Guideline on the Administration of Blood Components." *British Committee for Standards in Haematology Guidelines*. 2009.Web. <<http://www.bcsghguidelines.com>>
65. *Guidelines for Informed Consent for Transfusion Medicine*. Bethesda, MD, USA: American Association of Blood Banks, 2006.
66. *Handbook of Pediatric Transfusion Medicine*. Ed. R. Strauss, N. Luban, C. Hillyer. San Diego CA: Elsevier Academic Press, 2004. Print.
67. Heddle, N.M. "Febrile Non-Hemolytic Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
68. Hume, H., J.B. Kronkick, V.S. Blanchette. "Review of the Literature on Allogeneic Red Blood Cell and Plasma Transfusions in Children." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 156.11 (1997): S41-S49. Print.
69. "Informed Consent to Transfusion. Informed Consent Card and Mobile Application." Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Office. (ORBCoN). Web. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/>>
70. "Intravenous Immune Globulin." British Columbia Provincial Blood Coordinating Office. Web. <[www.pbco.ca](http://www.pbco.ca)>
71. "Intravenous Immune Globulin Toolkit for Ontario." *Transfusion Ontario*. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. March 2012. Web. <[www.transfusionontario.org](http://www.transfusionontario.org)>
72. Josephson, C.D., L.L. Su, K.L. Hillyer, C.D. Hillyer. "Transfusion in the Patient with Sickle Cell Disease: A Critical Review of the Literature and Transfusion Guidelines." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 21.2 (2007): 118-133. Print.
73. Kaplan, HS, JL Callum, B Rabin Fastman, and LL Merkley. "The Medical Event Reporting System for Transfusion Medicine: Will it Help Get the Right Blood to the Right Patient." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 16.2 (2002): 86-102. Print.
74. Keeling D., S. Davidson, and H. Watson. "The Management of Heparin Induced Thrombocytopenia." *British Journal of Haematology* 133.3 (2006): 259-269.
75. Kopko, P.M., and M.A. Popovsky. "Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
76. Krever, H. "Public Works and Government Services Canada. Commission of Inquiry on the Blood System in Canada." Final report vol. 3, 1133. Ottawa. 1997.
77. Lima, A. *Bloody Easy Blood Administration: A Handbook for Health Professionals*. 2010. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. Web. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/>>
78. Lin Y, Callum J. "Emergency Reversal of Warfarin Anticoagulation." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 182.18 (2010): 2004.
79. Lin, Y., C.J. Moltzan, D.R. Anderson. "The Evidence for the Use of Recombinant Factor VIIa in Massive Bleeding: Revision of the Transfusion Policy Framework." *Transfusion Medicine* 22.6 (2012): 383-394. Print. <doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3148.2012.01164.x>



80. Lozano, M., and J. Cid. "The Clinical Implications of Platelet Transfusions Associated with ABO or Rh(D) Incompatibility." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 17.1 (2003): 57-68. Print.
81. Martin, A., L. Lavoie, M. Goetghetbeur, and R. Schellenberg. "Economic Benefits of Subcutaneous Rapid Push Versus Intravenous Infusion Therapy in Adult Patients with Primary Immune Deficiency." *Transfusion Medicine* (2012). Web. <[doi:10.1111/j.1365-3148.2012.01201.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3148.2012.01201.x)>
82. McFarland, J.G. "Posttransfusion Purpura." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
83. Michael, M., E.J. Elliot, J.C. Craig, et al. "Interventions for Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome and Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura: a systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials." *American Journal of Kidney Diseases* 53.2 (2009): 259-272. Print.
84. Ministry of Health and Long Term Care. "ONTARIO Health Plan for an Influenza Pandemic." August 2008. V.17D. Blood Services Ontario. Web. <<http://www.health.gov.on.ca>>
85. Mollison, P.L., C.P. Engelfriet, M. Contreras. *Blood Transfusion in Clinical Medicine*. Oxford: 9th Ed. Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1993. 432-433. Print.
86. Moltzan, C.J., D.A. Anderson, J. Callum, et al. "The Evidence for the Use of Recombinant Factor VIIa in Massive Bleeding: Development of a Transfusion Policy Framework." *Transfusion Medicine* 18.2 (2008): 112-120. Print.
87. Murphy, M.F., SJ Stanworth, and M. Yazer. "Transfusion Practice and Safety: Current Status and Possibilities for Improvement." *Vox Sang* 100.1 (2011): 46-59. Print.
88. Narick, C., D.J. Triulzi, and M.H. Yazer. "Transfusion-Associated Circulatory Overload after Plasma Transfusion." *Transfusion* 52.1 (2012): 160-165. Print.
89. National Advisory Committee on Blood and Blood Products. *National Plan for the Management of Shortages of Labile Blood Components and the Emergency Framework for Rationing of Blood for Massively Bleeding Patients During a Red Phase Blood Shortage*. Web. <[www.nacblood.ca/resources/shortages-plan/index.html](http://www.nacblood.ca/resources/shortages-plan/index.html)>
90. National Advisory Committee on Immunization. "Canadian Immunization Guide." 7th Ed. *The Public Health Agency of Canada*, 2006. Web. <<http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/cig-gci/index-eng.php>>
91. "Ontario Contingency Plan for Management of Blood Shortages and Contingency Planning Toolkit." Ministry of Health and Long Term Care, Blood Program Coordinating Office and Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Office. 2008. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/media/Contingency%20Planning%20Toolkit.pdf>>
92. *Pediatric Transfusion therapy*. Ed. J.H. Herman, and C.S. Manno. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2003. Print.
93. *Pediatric Transfusion: A Physician's Handbook*. Ed. S.D. Rosoff, and J.L. Gotschall. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2009. Print.
94. Perrotta, P.L., and E.L. Snyder. "Non-infectious Complications of Transfusion Therapy." *Blood Reviews* 15.2 (2001): 69-83. Print.
95. Petz, L.D. "Immunohematologic Problems Associated with Bone Marrow Transplantation." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews*; 1.2 (1987): 85-100. Print.
96. Petz, L.D., and G. Garratty. *Immune Hemolytic Anemias*. Philadelphia, PA: Churchill Livingstone, 2004.
97. Phekoo, K.H., H. Hambly, S.A. Sehey et al. "Audit of Practice in Platelet Refractoriness." *Vox Sang* 73.2 (1997): 81-86. Print.
98. Pierce, L.R., and N. Jain. "Risks Associated with the Use of Intravenous Immunoglobulin." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 17.4 (2003): 241-251. Print.



99. Pinkerton, P.H., and J.L. Callum. "Rationalizing the Clinical Use of Frozen Plasma." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 182.10 (2010): 1019-1020.
100. "Plasma Audit Report." Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. 2009. Web. <[http://www.transfusionontario.org/media/FP%20Audit%20Report\\_Final.pdf](http://www.transfusionontario.org/media/FP%20Audit%20Report_Final.pdf)>
101. "Plasma Protein Products: Customer Table of Information." *Canadian Blood Services*, 2012. Web. <[www.blood.ca](http://www.blood.ca)>
102. Popovsky MA. "Circulatory Overload." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
103. Popovsky, M.A. "The Emily Cooley Lecture 2009 To Breathe or Not to Breathe – That is the Question." *Transfusion* 50.9 (2010): 2057-2062. Print.
104. Popovsky, M.A., and D. Triulzi. "The Role of the Transfusion Medicine Consultant." *American Journal of Clinical Pathology* 105.6 (1996): 798-801. Print.
105. Public Health Agency of Canada. "Transfusion Transmitted Injuries Surveillance System. User's Manual." Version 3.0. Minister of Health, Ottawa, November, 2007. Web. <[www.phac-aspc.gc.ca](http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca)>
106. Quality Management Program – Laboratory Services (QMPLS). "Transfusion Medicine Broadsheet – Rh Typing." 2005. Web.
107. Quality Management Program for Laboratory Services. "Ontario Laboratory Accreditation Requirements." V5.1 December 2011. Requirement VI.3:TM081. Web. <<http://www.qmpls.org/>>
108. Ramirez-Arcos, S., M. Goldman, and M.A. Blajchman. "Bacterial Contamination." *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed., 163-206. Ed. M.A. Popovsky Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
109. *Reading and Recording Gel Reactions using MTS Systems*. Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. Doc. PA.007. Web. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/index.php/en/toolkits/swim/pre-analysis>>
110. "Recommendations for use of Prothrombin Complex Concentrates in Canada." National Advisory Committee on Blood and Blood Products, 2011. Web. <[www.nacblood.ca/resources/guidelines/nac-pcc-recommendations-june-2011-final.pdf](http://www.nacblood.ca/resources/guidelines/nac-pcc-recommendations-june-2011-final.pdf)>
111. Reid M.E., R. Oyen, and W.L. Marsh. "Summary of the Clinical Significance of Blood Group Alloantibodies." *Seminars in Hematology* 37.2 (2000): 197-216. Print.
112. Rock, G., D. Anderson, W. Clark et al. "Does Cryosupernatant Plasma Improve Outcome in Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura? No answer yet." *British Journal of Haematology* 129.1 (2005): 79-86. Print.
113. Roseff, S.D, N.L. Luban, and C.S. Manno. "Guidelines for Assessing Appropriateness of Pediatric Transfusion." *Transfusion* 42.11 (2002): 1398-1413. Print.
114. Ruhl H, G. Bein, and U.J.H. Sachs. "Transfusion-Associated Graft-versus-host Disease." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 23.1 (2009): 62-71. Print.
115. Sacher, R.A., N.L.C. Luban, R.G. Strauss. "Current Practice and Guidelines for Transfusion of Cellular Components in the Newborn." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 3.1 (1989): 39-54. Print.
116. Sandler, S.G., D. Mallory, D. Malamut, R. Eckrich. "IgA Anaphylactic Transfusion Reactions." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 9.1 (1995): 1-8. Print.
117. Saxena, S, and IA Shulman. Eds. *The Transfusion Committee: Putting Patient Safety First*. Bethesda, MD, USA: AABB Press, 2006. Print.
118. Shehata, N., V.A. Palda, R.M. Meyer et al. "The Use of Immunoglobulin Therapy for Patients Undergoing Solid Organ Transplantation: An Evidence-Based Practice Guideline." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 24 Suppl 1: (2010): S7-S27.



119. Shehata, N., A. Tinmouth, G. Naglie et al. "ABO-identical versus non-identical platelet transfusion: a systematic review." *Transfusion* 49.11 (2009): 2442-2453. Print.
120. Shehata, N., V. Palda, T. Bowen et al. "The Use of Immunoglobulin Therapy for Patients with Primary Immune Deficiency: An Evidence-Based Practice Guideline." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 24 Suppl 1: (2010): S28-S50. Print.
121. Slichter, S.J. "Transfusion and Bone Marrow Transplantation." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 2.1 (1988): 1-17. Print.
122. Speiss, B.D. "Treating Heparin Resistance with Antithrombin or Fresh Frozen Plasma." *The Annals of Thoracic Surgery* 85.6 (2008): 2153-2160. Print.
123. *Standard Work Instruction Manual (SWIM). Reading and Recording Hemagglutination Reactions.* Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. Doc. PA.066. Web.
124. Stanger, S.H.W., N. Yates, R.J. Wilding, and S. Cotton. "Blood Inventory Management: Hospital Best Practice." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 26.2 (2012): 153-163.
125. "The Management of Sickle Cell Disease." National Institutes of Health. National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute. Publication 04-2117, 4th Ed. 2004. Accessed July 2, 2012. <[www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/blood/sickle/index.htm](http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/blood/sickle/index.htm)>
126. The Serious Hazards of Transfusion (SHOT) Steering Group. "The 2011 Annual SHOT Report." 2012. Web. <[www.shotuk.org](http://www.shotuk.org)>
127. Tinagate, H. et al. "Guideline on the Investigation and Management of Acute Transfusion Reactions Prepared by The BCSH Blood Transfusion Task Force." *British Journal of Haematology* 159.2 (2012): 1-11. Print.
128. Tinmouth, A. "Evidence for a Rational Use of Frozen Plasma for the Treatment and Prevention of Bleeding." *Transfusion and Apheresis Science* 46.3 (2012): 293-298. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.transci.2012.03.019>>
129. "Transfusion Committee Toolkit." Ontario Regional Blood Coordinating Network. Web. <<http://www.transfusionontario.org/>>
130. "Transfusion Reaction Education." British Columbia Provincial Blood coordinating Office. Web. <[www.pbco.ca](http://www.pbco.ca)>
131. Treleaven, J., A. Gennery, J. Marsh et al. "Guidelines on the Use of Irradiated Blood Components Prepared by the British Committee for Standards in Haematology Blood Transfusion Task Force." *British Journal of Haematology* 152.1 (2011): 35-51. Print.
132. Vamvakas, E.C. "Allergic and Anaphylactic Reactions". *Transfusion Reactions* 3rd Ed. Ed. M.A. Popovsky. Bethesda, MD: American Association of Blood Banks, 2007. Print.
133. Vamvakas, E.C. "Is white blood cell reduction equivalent to antibody screening in preventing transfusion transmission of cytomegalovirus? A review of the literature and a meta-analysis." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 19. (2005): 181-199. Print.
134. Vamvakas, E.C., and M.A. Blajchman. "Transfusion-Related Mortality: The Ongoing Risks of Allogeneic Blood Transfusion and the Available Strategies for their Prevention." *Blood* 113.15 (2009): 3406-3417. Print.
135. Vichinsky, E.P. "The Prevention and Management of Alloimmunization in Sickle Cell Disease: The Benefit of Extended Phenotypic Matching of Red Blood Cells." *Immunohematology* 28.1 (2012): 20-23.
136. Waters, A.H. "Post-transfusion Purpura." *Blood Reviews* 3.2 (1989): 83-87. Print.
137. Webert, K., and H. Hume. "Neonatal and Pediatric Transfusion Practice." *Clinical Guide to Transfusion.* Canadian Blood Services, 2011. 124-139. Web. <[www.transfusionmedicine.ca](http://www.transfusionmedicine.ca)>
138. Winkler, A.M., and C.D. Josephson. "Transfusion Practices for Patients with Sickle Cell Disease at Major Academic Medical Centers Participating in the Atlanta Sickle Cell Consortium." *Immunohematology* 28.1 (2012): 24-26.



139. Yang, L., S. Stanworth, S. Hopewell et al. "Is Fresh-Frozen Plasma Clinically Effective? An Update of a Systematic Review of Random Controlled Trials." *Transfusion* 52.8 (2012): 1673-1686. Web.  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1537-2995.2011.03515.x>>
140. Yazdanbakhsh, K., R.E. Ware, F. Norzat-Pirenare. "Red Blood Cell Alloimmunization in Sickle Cell Disease: Pathophysiology, Risk Factors and Transfusion Management." *Blood* 120.3 (2012): 528-537. Print.  
<[doi:10.1182/blood-2011-11-327361](https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2011-11-327361).>
141. Young, P.P., B.A. Cotton, and L.T. Goodnough. "Massive Transfusion Protocols for Patients with Substantial Hemorrhage." *Transfusion Medicine Reviews* 25.4 (2011): 293-303. Print.

